लोक प्रशासन (प्रश्न-पत्र-II)

समय : तीन पश्चि

प्रश्न-पत्र सम्बन्धी विशेष अनुदेश

(उत्तर देने के पूर्व निम्नलिखित निर्देशों को कृपया सावधानीपूर्वक पढ़ें)

दो खण्डों में कुल आठ प्रश्न दिए गए हैं जो हिंदी एवं अंग्रेजी दोनों में ख़ाबे हैं।
उम्मीद की है कि जब प्रश्नों के उत्तर देने का कार्य होगा।
प्रश्न संख्या 1 और 5 अनिवार्य हैं तथा बाकी प्रश्नों में से प्रत्येक खण्ड से कम-से-कम एक प्रश्न चुनकर तीन प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए।
प्रत्येक प्रश्न/भाग के लिए निम्न अंक उसके साथ दिए गए हैं।
प्रश्नों के उत्तर उसी प्राथमिक माध्यम में लिखे जाने चाहिए, जिसका उद्धेक आपके प्रश्न-पत्र में किया गया है, और इस माध्यम का स्पष्ट उद्देक प्रश्न-पत्र (क्यों सीट एफ) पुस्तिका के मुक्तपुंज पर निर्धारित स्थान पर किया जाना चाहिए। प्राथमिक माध्यम के अतिरिक्त अन्य किसी माध्यम में लिखे गए उत्तर पर कोई अंक नहीं मिलेगा।
प्रश्नों की शब्द सीमा, जहाँ अद्वितीय है, को माना जाना चाहिए।
प्रश्नों के प्रश्नांशों की गणना रामनुजार की जाएगी। आंशिक रूप से दिए गए प्रश्नों के उत्तर भी मान्य रहेंगे बदि उसे काटा न गया हो। प्रश्न-पत्र उत्तर पुस्तिका में खाली छोड़े गए कोई पृष्ठ अथवा पृष्ठ के भाग को पूर्ण: काट दीजिए।

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (PAPER-II)

Time Allowed : Three Hours

Maximum Marks : 250

QUESTION PAPER SPECIFIC INSTRUCTIONS

(Please read each of the following instructions carefully before attempting questions)

There are EIGHT questions divided in two Sections and printed both in HINDI and in ENGLISH.
Candidate has to attempt FIVE questions in all.
Question Nos. 1 and 5 are compulsory and out of the remaining, THREE are to be attempted choosing at least ONE question from each Section.
The number of marks carried by a question/part is indicated against it.
Answers must be written in the medium authorized in the Admission Certificate which must be stated clearly on the cover of this Question-cum-Answer (QCA) Booklet in the space provided. No marks will be given for answers written in medium other than the authorized one.
Word limit in questions, wherever specified, should be adhered to.
Attempts of questions shall be counted in chronological order. Unless struck off, attempt of a question shall be counted even if attempted partly. Any page or portion of the page left blank in the Question-cum-Answer Booklet must be clearly struck off.
1. Attempt the following in about 150 words each:

(a) "The Charter Act of 1853 marked the beginning of parliamentary system in India." Explain.

(b) "Civil service neutrality is founded on the application of the principles of Rule of Law." Comment.

(c) "The second generation reforms in the Panchayati Raj institutions have changed Panchayats from an agency of development at a local level into a political institution." Discuss.

(d) "Finance Commission in India performs the job of statistics aggregation." Comment.

(e) "Planning enables comprehensive and scientific understanding of problems." Examine the statement in the context of planning methodology.

2. (a) "Bureaucratic agencies, characterized by established procedures, specialization, leadership, clear objectives, are not ideal to handle disaster management." Examine with reference to the need for administrative flexibility in managing disasters. (In about 250 words)

(b) "The liberal-democratic ideology of the West influenced the shaping of value premises of the Indian Constitution." Discuss. (In about 250 words)

(c) "Autonomy to public sector undertakings is a myth." Analyse in the context of the use of government expenditures by politicians who control governments at different levels. (In about 150 words)
3. (a) "विना पुलिस की राय चाहे कानून बना लिये जाते हैं और फलस्वरूप उनके अनुपालन के साथ बहुत-सी क्रियाओं नजर आती हैं।" बच्चों की सुरक्षा के संबंध में पुलिस की भूमिका का परीक्षण करें। (लम्बा 250 शब्द में)
"Laws are enacted without involving the police in the conception stage, with the result implementation of these laws leaves much to be desired." Examine the role of police in protection of children. (In about 250 words) 20

(b) "केंद्रीय सचिवालय, केंद्रीय विभागों के प्रशासन और सरकार के विभिन्न क्षेत्रों में समान यथार्थता के लिए, केंद्र कार्यालय है।" विचारन करें। (लम्बा 250 शब्द में)
"Central Secretariat is the nodal agency for administering the Union subjects and establishing coordination among the various activities of the government." Discuss. (In about 250 words) 20

(c) व्या राज्याल के कार्यकल की समाप्त करने की आवश्यकता है? गठबंधन सरकारों के संबंध में परीक्षण करें। (लम्बा 150 शब्द में)
Is there a need to dispense with the Office of the Governor? Examine in the context of coalition governments. (In about 150 words) 10

4. (a) "भारतीय संवाद में केंद्रीय करण की प्रक्रिया है, परन्तु यह उसके संगठनात्मक बौद्धिक के कारण न होकर, उसके सामाजिक लक्ष्यों और केंद्र-स्तरीय उच्चनिर्धारित विकास के कारण है।" इस कथन की केंद्र व राज्य सरकारों के बीच संबंधों के संबंध में व्याख्या करें। (लम्बा 250 शब्द में)
"There is a tendency of centralism in Indian federalism, but it is not because of its institutional framework but because of its socialist goals and centrally devised plan development." Explain the statement in the context of Union-State relationship. (In about 250 words) 20

(b) "पंचायत के प्रकारों में पुरुष व राष्ट्रीय विभागों के उत्पादन से कार्यक्षमता, पारदर्शिता और जनजीवनी बढ़ती है और यह इस तकनीकी जिसकी सरकारी संस्कृति प्रेरित करती है।" परीक्षण करें। (लम्बा 250 शब्द में)
"Use of Information and Communication Technology (ICT) in Panchayat's functions enhances efficiency, transparency and accountability and also induces mass ICT culture." Examine. (In about 250 words) 20

(c) "प्रशासनिक अधिकरण के निर्देशकों की न्यायिक समीक्षा इन अधिकरणों की स्थापना के द्वेष को ही विफल करता है।" केंद्रीय प्रशासनिक अधिकरण के संबंध में विचारण करें। (लम्बा 150 शब्द में)
"Judicial review of administrative tribunal's decisions defeats the very objective of establishing tribunals." Comment with reference to Central Administrative Tribunal. (In about 150 words) 10
5. Attempt the following in not more than 150 words each:

(a) "Public Administration today tends to be less public in quantitative terms, but more responsive to public needs than before in qualitative terms." Examine with reference to citizen-centric administration.

(b) "Performance budgeting failed because it was applied to sectors/programmes where quantitative evaluation was not feasible." Examine the principles underlying performance budgeting techniques.

(c) "The design of the Indian Police was to subjugate the Indian People in the aftermath of 1857." Analyse in the context of the Indian Police Act of 1861.

(d) "Reducing the size (geographical area) of the district will provide relief to the overburdened and overworked collector." Comment.

(e) "The concept of social audit is more comprehensive than that of traditional audit." Comment.

6. (a) "Gandhian model of decentralization is similar to the process of reinventing governance." Analyse in the context of good governance. (In about 250 words)

(b) "Accounting is the essence of producing promptly and clearly the facts relating to financial conditions and operations that are required as a basis of management." Substantiate the statement in the context of accounting methods and techniques in government. (In about 250 words)
7. (a) “The 73rd Amendment, it is felt, may accentuate fiscal indiscipline by establishing between States and Local Governments a system of transfers similar to the one in place between the Central and State Governments.” (World Bank Comment) (In about 250 words)

(b) “Self-Help Groups (SHGs) have contributed to a change in the role of rural women in development—from symbolic participation to empowerment.” Discuss. (In about 150 words)

8. (a) “There is both criminalisation of politics and politicisation of criminals in India.” Examine and identify the challenges they cause for law and order administration. (In about 250 words)

(b) “The basic ethical problem for an administrator is to determine how he/she can use discretionary power in a way that is consistent with democratic values.” Comment with reference to corruption in administration. (In about 250 words)

(c) Justify the constitutional provision to treat certain expenditure as charged upon the Consolidated Fund of India. (In about 150 words)